

## Author index

- Ahrazem, O. 67  
Arndt, E.R. 73  
Atopkina, L.N. 449
- Bacic, A. 79  
Bahaddi, Y. 229  
Baker, D.C. 303  
Batley, M. 313  
Bay, S. 25  
Beaupère, D. 185  
Beldman, G. 207  
Benazza, M. 359  
Bernabé, M. 67  
Berthier-Vergnes, O. 25  
Besson, J. 159  
Biberovic, V. 25  
Bilan, M.I. 93  
Buckeridge, M.S. 233
- Cai, M.-S. 261  
Cai, T.-W. 113  
Canceill, J. 379  
Cantacuzène, D. 25  
Catoire, L. 379  
Chaix, C. 17  
Chanet-Ray, J. 123  
Chang, K.L.B. 327  
Chisena, C. 303  
Choquet-Farnier, C. 185  
Chou, S. 123  
Chu, C.K. 33  
Cooperwood, J.S. 33  
Craik, D.J. 79  
Crombez-Robert, C. 359  
Crombie, H.J. 233  
Cysyk, R.L. 303
- Defaye, J. 367  
Demailly, G. 1, 359  
Ding, Q. 193  
Ding, X. 445  
Domenech, J. 67  
Du, J. 33  
Dubois, E.P. 165  
Dueñas-Chasco, M.T. 453
- El Nemr, A. 267  
Elyakov, G.B. 449  
Engberts, J.B.F.N. 423  
Espartero, J.L. 453
- Farkas, E. 407  
Fayet, C. 159  
Fernández Cirelli, A. 119, 417  
Finch, P. 339
- Franco-Rodríguez, G. 435, 453  
Fréchou, C. 1, 359  
Fu, W.-R. 327
- Gable, K.P. 255  
Gadelle, A. 367  
Galbraith, L. 245  
Galema, S.A. 423  
Galons, H. 229  
García Fernández, J.M. 367  
Gareil, P. 229  
Gelas, J. 123, 159  
Gidley, M.J. 233  
Gil-Serrano, A.M. 435, 453  
Goggin, K.D. 347  
Gómez-Miranda, B. 67  
Gorshkova, N.M. 333  
Gorshkova, R.P. 333  
Greenshields, R.N. 459  
Greiling, H. 153  
Guo, Z.-W. 373
- Harangi, J. 407  
Hasegawa, A. 131  
Hayashi, K. 353  
Hervé du Penhoat, C. 379  
Hindsgaul, O. 51, 283  
Hocquet, A. 379  
Hodosi, G. 239  
Hollingsworth, R.I. 103  
Hosokawa, H. 131
- Imbach, J.-L. 17  
Irastorza-Iribas, A. 453  
Ishida, H. 131
- Jacquinet, J.-C. 395  
Jánossy, L. 407  
Jiménez-Barbero, J. 67  
Jiménez Blanco, J.L. 367  
Jullien, L. 379
- Kandra, L. 407  
Kiso, M. 131  
Kitahara, K. 219  
Knirel, Y.A. 333  
Kock, R. 153  
Kondo, H. 131  
Kong, F. 445  
Kováč, P. 239  
Kovensky, J. 119  
Kuster, B.F.M. 175

- Lambert, J.F. 347  
Lamrabet, Y. 435  
Lay, L. 39  
Leal, J.A. 67  
Lee, J. 103, 327  
Lehn, J.-M. 379  
Lelièvre, F. 229  
Li, H. 283  
Liang, C. 33  
Lichtenthaler, F.W. 293  
Lièvre, C. 1  
Lipták, A. 407  
Liu, D. 313  
Lotter, H. 165  
Lu, P.-P. 283
- Ma, T. 33  
MacDougall, A.J. 251  
Macedo, E.A. 135  
Maeda, Y. 219  
Maignan, J. 229  
Malet, C. 51  
Marin, G.B. 175  
Mateo, P.T. 453  
Megías, M. 435  
Mendes, C.J.M. 233  
Michaud, T. 123  
Michon, V. 379  
Mignet, N. 17  
Min, J.-M. 113  
Mohn, H. 417  
Mondel, S. 293  
Monville, L. 379  
Mori, Y. 353  
Morris, V.J. 251
- Nagahama, T. 219  
Nakahara, Y. 373, 373  
Nazarenko, E.L. 333  
Neszmélyi, A. 165  
Ng, A. 459
- Ogawa, T. 373  
Ohnishi-Kameyama, M. 353  
Olivieri, G. 319  
Ono, H. 353
- Packer, N.H. 313  
Palcic, M.M. 283  
Parker, R. 199  
Parolis, H. 319  
Parolis, L.A.S. 319  
Penner, M.H. 255  
Peres, A.M. 135  
Piotto, M. 379  
Pitson, S.M. 207  
Piyachomkwan, K. 255  
Pozsgay, V. 165
- Praest, B.M. 153  
Price, K.N. 303  
Prieto, A. 67
- Rayner, B. 17  
Redmond, J.W. 313  
Reeves, P. 313  
Reid, J.S.G. 233  
Reinhardt, S. 39  
Ring, S.G. 199, 251  
Rochepeau-Jobron, L. 395  
Rodríguez-Carvajal, M.A. 453  
Round, A.N. 251  
Ruiz-Sainz, J.E. 435
- Schmidt, R.R. 39  
Senchenkova, S.N. 333  
Shashkov, A.S. 93, 333  
Sims, I.M. 79  
Spaink, H.P. 435  
Stasik, I. 185  
Stevens, E.S. 73  
Suganuma, T. 219
- Tejero-Mateo, P. 435  
Thiem, J. 417  
Thomas-Oates, J. 435  
Tokuyasu, K. 353  
Tromp, R.H. 199  
Tsai, G. 327  
Tsuchiya, T. 267  
Tuinman, A. 303
- Usov, A.I. 93  
Uvarova, N.I. 449
- Van Doren, H.A. 423  
Vieira, C.C.J. 233  
Vincken, J.-P. 207  
Vleeming, J.H. 175  
Voragen, A.G.J. 207
- Waldron, K.W. 459  
Walinsky, S.W. 347  
Wang, W. 445  
Wilkinson, S.G. 245  
Windmüller, R. 39
- Yoon, J.H. 339
- Zhang, L. 193  
Zhang, L.-H. 113  
Zhang, P. 193  
Zhou, R.-L. 261  
Zhou, Y. 193  
Zhu, R. 193  
Zhu, X.-X. 261  
Zubkov, V.A. 333

## Subject index

- 4-Acetamido-4,6-dideoxyglucose  
Structure of a phosphorylated polysaccharide from *Shewanella putrefaciens* strain S29 333
- Acetolysis  
Synthesis of chromogenic substrates of  $\alpha$ -amylases on a cyclodextrin basis 407
- Acetoxonium ion  
Efficient synthesis of  $\alpha, \omega$ -dibromodideoxyalдитols as precursors for  $\alpha, \omega$ -dithioalkylalдитols 359
- N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase-V  
Synthesis and evaluation of eight aminodeoxy trisaccharide inhibitors for N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase-V 283
- Adaptation  
Confirmation and complete  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR assignment of the structure of peptidoglycan from *Sarcina ventriculi*, a highly adaptable Gram-positive bacterium 103
- Affinity  
*p*-Aminophenyl 1-thio- $\beta$ -D-cellobioside: Synthesis and application in affinity chromatography of exo-type cellulases 255
- AFM  
Unexpected branching in pectin observed by atomic force microscopy 251
- Agarose  
Anhydro sugar and linkage contributions to circular dichroism of agarose and carrageenan, with conformational implications 73
- Aggregation  
Molecular weight and aggregation behaviour in solution of  $\beta$ -D-glucan from *Poria cocos* sclerotium 193
- Alditols  
Efficient synthesis of  $\alpha, \omega$ -dibromodideoxyalдитols as precursors for  $\alpha, \omega$ -dithioalkylalдитols 359
- Aldohexoses  
Synthesis, purification and liquid-crystalline behaviour of several alkyl 1-thio-D-glycopyranosides 423
- Alpha-amylase  
Study of the action of human salivary alpha-amylase on 2-chloro-4-nitrophenyl  $\alpha$ -maltotrioxide in the presence of potassium thiocyanate 219
- Amino acid  
Preparation and complexation ability of zwitterionic derivatives of cyclodextrins 229
- Amino sugars  
A mild one-step selective conversion of primary hydroxyl groups into azides in mono- and oligo-saccharides 367
- Amphiphile  
Synthesis, purification and liquid-crystalline behaviour of several alkyl 1-thio-D-glycopyranosides 423
- $\alpha$ -Amylase substrate  
Synthesis of chromogenic substrates of  $\alpha$ -amylases on a cyclodextrin basis 407
- 1,3-Anhydro- $\alpha$ -D-altropyranoside  
Synthesis of thromboxane  $\text{A}_2$  models from glucose 417
- Anhydro sugars  
Anhydro sugar and linkage contributions to circular dichroism of agarose and carrageenan, with conformational implications 73
- Antisense  
Synthesis and evaluation of glucuronic acid derivatives as alkylating agents for the reversible masking of internucleoside groups of antisense oligonucleotides 17
- Antiviral agents  
Synthesis of L-ribofuranosyl C-nucleosides 33
- L-Arabinose  
Synthesis, purification and liquid-crystalline behaviour of several alkyl 1-thio-D-glycopyranosides 423
- Arabinoxylan  
Oxidative cross-linking of corn bran hemicellulose: formation of ferulic acid dehydromers 459
- Arsonium ylides  
Réaction d'aldoses partiellement protégés avec des ylures d'arsenic stabilisés: synthèse de dérivés insaturés E acycliques et de dérivés C-glycosyle 1
- Aspergillus aculeatus*  
Action patterns and mapping of the substrate-binding regions of endo-(1  $\rightarrow$  5)- $\alpha$ -L-arabinanases from *Aspergillus niger* and *Aspergillus aculeatus* 207
- Aspergillus niger*  
Action patterns and mapping of the substrate-binding regions of endo-(1  $\rightarrow$  5)- $\alpha$ -L-arabinanases from *Aspergillus niger* and *Aspergillus aculeatus* 207
- Benzoylation  
A simple access to lactose-derived building blocks required in glycoconjugate synthesis 39
- Biotinylated T-antigen-serine  
Unusual lactam formation occurring in the synthesis of a biotinylated T-antigen-serine derivative 25
- Birch  
Simplified preparation of the ginsenoside-Rh<sub>2</sub> minor saponin from ginseng 449
- $\beta$ -lyxose  
Manipulation of free carbohydrates via stannylene acetals. Preparation of  $\beta$ -per-O-acyl derivatives of D-mannose, L-rhamnose, 6-O-trityl-D-talose, and D-lyxose 239
- $\beta$ -mannose  
Manipulation of free carbohydrates via stannylene acetals. Preparation of  $\beta$ -per-O-acyl derivatives of D-mannose, L-rhamnose, 6-O-trityl-D-talose, and D-lyxose 239
- $\beta$ -rhamnose,  $\beta$ -talose  
Manipulation of free carbohydrates via stannylene acetals. Preparation of  $\beta$ -per-O-acyl derivatives of D-mannose, L-rhamnose, 6-O-trityl-D-talose, and D-lyxose 239
- $^t\text{BuOK}$   
 $\alpha$ - And  $\beta$ -hydrogen eliminations in the reactions of some 3-O-triflyglycosides with  $^t\text{BuOK}$  and pyridine 267
- Calonectria*  
Structural elucidation of acidic fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell-wall of genera *Cylindrocladium* and *Calonectria* 67



- Carbene  
 $\alpha$ - And  $\beta$ -hydrogen eliminations in the reactions of some 3-*O*-triflylglycosides with <sup>1</sup>BuOK and pyridine 267
- Carbohydrate oxidation  
 Oxidation of methyl and *n*-octyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside over graphite-supported platinum catalysts: effect of the alkyl substituent on activity and selectivity 175
- Carbohydrates  
 The introduction of an hydrophobic chain on  $\alpha$ , $\alpha$ -trehalose via the synthesis of acetals. The detergent properties of these derivatives 159
- Carboxylates  
 Oxidation of methyl and *n*-octyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside over graphite-supported platinum catalysts: effect of the alkyl substituent on activity and selectivity 175
- Carrageenan  
 Anhydro sugar and linkage contributions to circular dichroism of agarose and carrageenan, with conformational implications 73
- Catalytic hydrogen transfer  
 A two step synthesis of 3-deoxy-D- or L-glycono-1,4-lactones and 2-*O*-alkyl-3-deoxy-D-glycono-1,4-lactones from D- or L-glyconolactones 185
- $\beta$ -Cellobiosyl fluoride heptaacetate  
 Thermal glycosylations: Reactions of  $\beta$ -cellobiosyl fluoride heptaacetate with tigogenin and its trimethylsilyl ether 347
- Cellulose  
 A new family of oligosaccharides from the xyloglucan of *Hymenaea courbaril* L. (Leguminosae) cotyledons 233
- Cell walls  
 Oxidative cross-linking of corn bran hemicellulose: formation of ferulic acid dehydrodimers 459
- Chemoenzymatic synthesis  
 Unusual lactam formation occurring in the synthesis of a biotinylated T-antigen-serine derivative 25
- Chitin  
 Heterogeneous *N*-deacetylation of chitin in alkaline solution 327
- Chitin deacetylase  
 Deacetylation of chitin oligosaccharides of dp 2-4 by chitin deacetylase from *Colletotrichum lindemuthianum* 353
- Chitin oligomers  
 Deacetylation of chitin oligosaccharides of dp 2-4 by chitin deacetylase from *Colletotrichum lindemuthianum* 353
- Chitosan  
 Heterogeneous *N*-deacetylation of chitin in alkaline solution 327
- 2-Chloro-4-nitrophenyl  $\alpha$ -maltotrioside  
 Study of the action of human salivary  $\alpha$ -amylase on 2-chloro-4-nitrophenyl  $\alpha$ -maltotrioside in the presence of potassium thiocyanate 219
- Cholesterol-lowering agent  
 Thermal glycosylations: Reactions of  $\beta$ -cellobiosyl fluoride heptaacetate with tigogenin and its trimethylsilyl ether 347
- Chromatography  
 Synthesis, purification and liquid-crystalline behaviour of several alkyl 1-thio-D-glycopyranosides 423
- Circular dichroism  
 Anhydro sugar and linkage contributions to circular dichroism of agarose and carrageenan, with conformational implications 73
- Clinical assay  
 Study of the action of human salivary  $\alpha$ -amylase on 2-chloro-4-nitrophenyl  $\alpha$ -maltotrioside in the presence of potassium thiocyanate 219
- Colletotrichum lindemuthianum*  
 Deacetylation of chitin oligosaccharides of dp 2-4 by chitin deacetylase from *Colletotrichum lindemuthianum* 353
- Conformation  
 Studies on the synthesis of two tetrasaccharides and the reactivity difference between them 261
- Corallinaceae  
 Structure of a sulfated xylogalactan from the calcareous red alga *Corallina pilulifera* P. et R. (Rhodophyta, Corallinaceae) 93
- Corallina pilulifera*  
 Structure of a sulfated xylogalactan from the calcareous red alga *Corallina pilulifera* P. et R. (Rhodophyta, Corallinaceae) 93
- Cotyledons  
 A new family of oligosaccharides from the xyloglucan of *Hymenaea courbaril* L. (Leguminosae) cotyledons 233
- Cross-linking  
 Oxidative cross-linking of corn bran hemicellulose: formation of ferulic acid dehydrodimers 459
- Cyclic disaccharide  
 Synthesis and X-ray crystallographic study of cyclobis-(1  $\rightarrow$  2)- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosyl peracetate 165
- Cyclobisglucosyl  
 Synthesis and X-ray crystallographic study of cyclobis-(1  $\rightarrow$  2)- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosyl peracetate 165
- Cyclodextrins  
 A mild one-step selective conversion of primary hydroxyl groups into azides in mono- and oligo-saccharides 367  
 Preparation and complexation ability of zwitterionic derivatives of cyclodextrins 229  
 Synthesis of chromogenic substrates of  $\alpha$ -amylases on a cyclodextrin basis 407
- Cylindrocylindrium*  
 Structural elucidation of acidic fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell-wall of genera *Cylindrocylindrium* and *Calonectria* 67
- Cytotoxicity  
 Simplified preparation of the ginsenoside-Rh<sub>2</sub> minor saponin from ginseng 449
- L-9-Deazaadenosine  
 Synthesis of L-ribofuranosyl C-nucleosides 33
- 3-Deoxy-glycono-1,4-lactones  
 A two step synthesis of 3-deoxy-D- or L-glycono-1,4-lactones and 2-*O*-alkyl-3-deoxy-D-glycono-1,4-lactones from D- or L-glyconolactones 185
- Depolymerization  
 Effects of oxygen-derived free radicals on the molecular weight and the polydispersity of hyaluronan solutions 153
- Detritylation  
 Detritylation of mono- and di-saccharide derivatives using ferric chloride hydrate 445
- Deuterated compound  
 $\alpha$ - And  $\beta$ -hydrogen eliminations in the reactions of some 3-*O*-triflylglycosides with <sup>1</sup>BuOK and pyridine 267
- $\alpha$ , $\omega$ -Dibromoalditols  
 Efficient synthesis of  $\alpha$ , $\omega$ -dibromodideoxyalditols as precursors for  $\alpha$ , $\omega$ -dithioalkylalditols 359
- 2,6-dideoxy  
 Synthesis of thromboxane A<sub>2</sub> models from glucose 417
- Diferulic acid  
 Oxidative cross-linking of corn bran hemicellulose: formation of ferulic acid dehydrodimers 459
- Diffusion  
 Water diffusion in glasses of carbohydrates 199
- 2,6-Dioxabicyclo[3.1.1]heptanes  
 Synthesis of thromboxane A<sub>2</sub> models from glucose 417
- Disaccharide  
 The effects of organic solvents on the synthesis of galactose disaccharides using  $\beta$ -galactosidases 339
- Disaccharide building blocks  
 A simple access to lactose-derived building blocks required in glycoconjugate synthesis 39
- $\alpha$ , $\omega$ -Dithioalkylalditols  
 Efficient synthesis of  $\alpha$ , $\omega$ -dibromodideoxyalditols as precursors for  $\alpha$ , $\omega$ -dithioalkylalditols 359

*E. coli*

Structural studies on the *Shigella*-like *Escherichia coli* O121 O-specific polysaccharide 319

The relationship between the structures of the O polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O17 and O16 313

*E*-Aldooctenoates

Réaction d'aldoses partiellement protégés avec des ylures d'arsenic stabilisés: synthèse de dérivés insaturés *E* acycliques et de dérivés C-glycosyle 1

*E*-Aldooctenonitriles

Réaction d'aldoses partiellement protégés avec des ylures d'arsenic stabilisés: synthèse de dérivés insaturés *E* acycliques et de dérivés C-glycosyle 1

## Electrospray ionisation-mass spectrometry

Structural characterisation of galactoglucomannan secreted by suspension-cultured cells of *Nicotiana plumbaginifolia* 79

## Electrospray-ionization mass spectrometry

Isolation and characterization by electrospray-ionization mass spectrometry and high-performance anion-exchange chromatography of oligosaccharides derived from hyaluronic acid by hyaluronate lyase digestion: Observation of some heretofore unobserved oligosaccharides that contain an odd number of units 303

 $\alpha$ -Elimination

$\alpha$ - And  $\beta$ -hydrogen eliminations in the reactions of some 3-*O*-triflylglycosides with <sup>t</sup>BuOK and pyridine 267

 $\beta$ -Elimination

$\alpha$ - And  $\beta$ -hydrogen eliminations in the reactions of some 3-*O*-triflylglycosides with <sup>t</sup>BuOK and pyridine 267

Endo-(1  $\rightarrow$  5)- $\alpha$ -L-arabinanase

Action patterns and mapping of the substrate-binding regions of endo-(1  $\rightarrow$  5)- $\alpha$ -L-arabinanases from *Aspergillus niger* and *Aspergillus aculeatus* 207

Endo-(1  $\rightarrow$  4)- $\beta$ -mannanase

Structural characterisation of galactoglucomannan secreted by suspension-cultured cells of *Nicotiana plumbaginifolia* 79

## Enzymatic synthesis

The effects of organic solvents on the synthesis of galactose disaccharides using  $\beta$ -galactosidases 339

## Enzyme inhibitors

Synthesis and evaluation of eight aminodeoxy trisaccharide inhibitors for *N*-acetylglucosaminyltransferase-V 283

## Exopolysaccharide

Structural analysis of the exopolysaccharide produced by *Pediococcus damnosus* 2.6 453

## Ferric chloride hydrate

Detritylation of mono- and di-saccharide derivatives using ferric chloride hydrate 445

## 5-Fluorouracil

Preparation and complexation ability of zwitterionic derivatives of cyclodextrins 229

## Fucosyllactose

A simple access to lactose-derived building blocks required in glycoconjugate synthesis 39

## Fungi

Structural elucidation of acidic fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell-wall of genera *Cylindrocladium* and *Calonectria* 67

## Galactoglucomannan

Structural characterisation of galactoglucomannan secreted by suspension-cultured cells of *Nicotiana plumbaginifolia* 79

 $\beta$ -Galactosidases

The effects of organic solvents on the synthesis of galactose disaccharides using  $\beta$ -galactosidases 339

## Galactosyl phosphate

Structure of a phosphorylated polysaccharide from *Shewanella putrefaciens* strain S29 333

## Ganglioside

Synthesis of the 3'-*C*-carboxymethyl Lewis X derivative: a novel selectin blocker 131

## Gel

Oxidative cross-linking of corn bran hemicellulose: formation of ferulic acid dehydrodimers 459

## Ginseng

Simplified preparation of the ginsenoside-Rh<sub>2</sub> minor saponin from ginseng 449

## Ginsenoside

Simplified preparation of the ginsenoside-Rh<sub>2</sub> minor saponin from ginseng 449

## Glasses

Water diffusion in glasses of carbohydrates 199

## Glucose syrups

Water diffusion in glasses of carbohydrates 199

 $\beta$ -Glucosidase

A new family of oligosaccharides from the xyloglucan of *Hymenaea courbaril* L. (Leguminosae) cotyledons 233

## Glucuronic acid

Synthesis and evaluation of glucuronic acid derivatives as alkylating agents for the reversible masking of internucleoside groups of antisense oligonucleotides 17

## D-Glucuronic acid

Chemical modification of glycosaminoglycans. Selective 2-sulfation of D-glucuronic acid units in heparan sulfate 119

## Glyconolactones

A two step synthesis of 3-deoxy-D- or L-glycono-1,4-lactones and 2-*O*-alkyl-3-deoxy-D-glycono-1,4-lactones from D- or L-glyconolactones 185

## Glycosaminoglycan

Diastereoselective hydroboration of substituted *exo*-glucals revisited. A convenient route for the preparation of L-iduronic acid derivatives 395

## Glycosaminoglycans

Isolation and characterization by electrospray-ionization mass spectrometry and high-performance anion-exchange chromatography of oligosaccharides derived from hyaluronic acid by hyaluronate lyase digestion: Observation of some heretofore unobserved oligosaccharides that contain an odd number of units 303

## C-Glycosyl derivatives

Réaction d'aldoses partiellement protégés avec des ylures d'arsenic stabilisés: synthèse de dérivés insaturés *E* acycliques et de dérivés C-glycosyle 1

## Heparan sulfate

Chemical modification of glycosaminoglycans. Selective 2-sulfation of D-glucuronic acid units in heparan sulfate 119

Heterogeneous *N*-deacetylation

Heterogeneous *N*-deacetylation of chitin in alkaline solution 327

## High-performance anion-exchange chromatography (HPAEC)

Isolation and characterization by electrospray-ionization mass spectrometry and high-performance anion-exchange chromatography of oligosaccharides derived from hyaluronic acid by hyaluronate lyase digestion: Observation of some heretofore unobserved oligosaccharides that contain an odd number of units 303

## H-phosphonate methodology

Synthesis of lactosyl phosphate diester derivatives of nucleosides 113

## Human salivary

Study of the action of human salivary  $\alpha$ -amylase on 2-chloro-4-nitrophenyl  $\alpha$ -maltotrioside in the presence of potassium thiocyanate 219

## Hyaluronan

Effects of oxygen-derived free radicals on the molecular weight and the polydispersity of hyaluronan solutions 153

Isolation and characterization by electrospray-ionization mass spectrometry and high-performance anion-exchange chromatography of oligosaccharides derived from hyaluronic acid by hyaluronate lyase



- digestion: Observation of some heretofore unobserved oligosaccharides that contain an odd number of units 303
- Hyaluronic acid  
Isolation and characterization by electrospray-ionization mass spectrometry and high-performance anion-exchange chromatography of oligosaccharides derived from hyaluronic acid by hyaluronate lyase digestion: Observation of some heretofore unobserved oligosaccharides that contain an odd number of units 303
- Hydroboration  
Diastereoselective hydroboration of substituted *exo*-glucals revisited. A convenient route for the preparation of L-iduronic acid derivatives 395
- Hydrogenolysis  
Synthesis of new enantiomerically pure polyhydroxylated azetidines from monosaccharides 123
- IL-8  
Solid-phase synthesis of a glycosylated peptide fragment of the IL-8 receptor containing two vicinal oligosaccharide chains 373
- Inclusion complexes  
Preparation and complexation ability of zwitterionic derivatives of cyclodextrins 229
- Internal glycosylation  
Synthesis and X-ray crystallographic study of cyclobis-(1 → 2)- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosyl peracetate 165
- Intrinsic viscosity  
Molecular weight and aggregation behaviour in solution of  $\beta$ -D-glucan from *Poria cocos* sclerotium 193
- Iron(III) chloride hydrate  
Detritylation of mono- and di-saccharide derivatives using ferric chloride hydrate 445
- Kojibiose  
Synthesis and X-ray crystallographic study of cyclobis-(1 → 2)- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosyl peracetate 165
- Lactam formation  
Unusual lactam formation occurring in the synthesis of a biotinylated T-antigen-serine derivative 25
- Lactose  
A simple access to lactose-derived building blocks required in glyco-conjugate synthesis 39
- Lactosyl phosphate diester  
Synthesis of lactosyl phosphate diester derivatives of nucleosides 113
- L-iduronic acid  
Diastereoselective hydroboration of substituted *exo*-glucals revisited. A convenient route for the preparation of L-iduronic acid derivatives 395
- Light scattering  
Effects of oxygen-derived free radicals on the molecular weight and the polydispersity of hyaluronan solutions 153  
Molecular weight and aggregation behaviour in solution of  $\beta$ -D-glucan from *Poria cocos* sclerotium 193
- Linkage analysis  
Structural characterisation of galactoglucomannan secreted by suspension-cultured cells of *Nicotiana plumbaginifolia* 79
- N-Linked glycopeptide  
Solid-phase synthesis of a glycosylated peptide fragment of the IL-8 receptor containing two vicinal oligosaccharide chains 373
- Lipo-chitin oligosaccharides  
Structural determination of the lipo-chitin oligosaccharide nodulation signals produced by *Rhizobium fredii* HH103 435
- Lipopolysaccharide  
Structural studies on the *Shigella*-like *Escherichia coli* O121 O-specific polysaccharide 319
- Liquid crystal  
Synthesis, purification and liquid-crystalline behaviour of several alkyl 1-thio-D-glycopyranosides 423
- Long-chain cyclic acetals  
The introduction of an hydrophobic chain on  $\alpha,\alpha$ -trehalose via the synthesis of acetals. The detergent properties of these derivatives 159
- Macrocyclic puckering  
Dynamic behavior of a perfunctionalized  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin as probed by NMR and molecular modeling 379
- Maltooligosaccharide derivatives  
Synthesis of chromogenic substrates of  $\alpha$ -amylases on a cyclodextrin basis 407
- Maltose  
Water diffusion in glasses of carbohydrates 199
- Me<sub>3</sub>Si-O-tigogenin  
Thermal glycosylations: Reactions of  $\beta$ -cellobiosyl fluoride heptaacetate with tigogenin and its trimethylsilyl ether 347
- Methyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside  
Oxidation of methyl and *n*-octyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside over graphite-supported platinum catalysts: effect of the alkyl substituent on activity and selectivity 175
- Microscopy, atomic force  
Unexpected branching in pectin observed by atomic force microscopy 251
- Model compounds  
Synthesis of thromboxane A<sub>2</sub> models from glucose 417
- Molecular diversity  
Generation of molecular diversity on *N*-acetylglucosamine via *O*-cyanomethyl ethers 51
- Molecular dynamics  
Dynamic behavior of a perfunctionalized  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin as probed by NMR and molecular modeling 379
- Molecular weight  
Effects of oxygen-derived free radicals on the molecular weight and the polydispersity of hyaluronan solutions 153  
Molecular weight and aggregation behaviour in solution of  $\beta$ -D-glucan from *Poria cocos* sclerotium 193
- Monosaccharide-fused azetidine  
Synthesis of new enantiomerically pure polyhydroxylated azetidines from monosaccharides 123
- Muropeptide  
Confirmation and complete <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR assignment of the structure of peptidoglycan from *Sarcina ventriculi*, a highly adaptable Gram-positive bacterium 103
- N*-acetylglucosamine  
Generation of molecular diversity on *N*-acetylglucosamine via *O*-cyanomethyl ethers 51
- Nicotiana plumbaginifolia*  
Structural characterisation of galactoglucomannan secreted by suspension-cultured cells of *Nicotiana plumbaginifolia* 79
- NMR  
Dynamic behavior of a perfunctionalized  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin as probed by NMR and molecular modeling 379
- NMR spectroscopy  
Confirmation and complete <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR assignment of the structure of peptidoglycan from *Sarcina ventriculi*, a highly adaptable Gram-positive bacterium 103  
Structural elucidation of acidic fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell-wall of genera *Cylindrocylindrium* and *Calonectria* 67  
The relationship between the structures of the O polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O17 and O16 313
- Nod factors  
Structural determination of the lipo-chitin oligosaccharide nodulation signals produced by *Rhizobium fredii* HH103 435
- Nuclear magnetic resonance  
Structural characterisation of galactoglucomannan secreted by suspension-cultured cells of *Nicotiana plumbaginifolia* 79

- L-C-Nucleoside  
 Synthesis of L-ribofuranosyl C-nucleosides 33
- O17 antigen  
 The relationship between the structures of the O polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O17 and O16 313
- 1,2-*O*-cis-stannylene acetals  
 Manipulation of free carbohydrates via stannylene acetals. Preparation of  $\beta$ -per-*O*-acyl derivatives of D-mannose, L-rhamnose, 6-*O*-trityl-D-talose, and D-lyxose 239
- n*-Octyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside  
 Oxidation of methyl and *n*-octyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside over graphite-supported platinum catalysts: effect of the alkyl substituent on activity and selectivity 175
- Oligodeoxynucleoside phosphorothioate and phosphorodithioate  
 Synthesis and evaluation of glucuronic acid derivatives as alkylating agents for the reversible masking of internucleoside groups of anti-sense oligonucleotides 17
- Organic solvent  
 The effects of organic solvents on the synthesis of galactose disaccharides using  $\beta$ -galactosidases 339
- O-Specific polysaccharide  
 Structural studies on the *Shigella*-like *Escherichia coli* O121 O-specific polysaccharide 319
- p*-aminophenyl 1-thio- $\beta$ -D-cellobioside, cellobiohydrolase  
*p*-Aminophenyl 1-thio- $\beta$ -D-cellobioside: Synthesis and application in affinity chromatography of exo-type cellulases 255
- Partially protected aldoses  
 Réaction d'aldoses partiellement protégés avec des ylures d'arsenic stabilisés: synthèse de dérivés insaturés *E* acycliques et de dérivés C-glycosyle 1
- Pectin  
 Unexpected branching in pectin observed by atomic force microscopy 251
- Pediococcus damnosus*  
 Structural analysis of the exopolysaccharide produced by *Pediococcus damnosus* 2.6 453
- Peptidoglycan  
 Confirmation and complete  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR assignment of the structure of peptidoglycan from *Sarcina ventriculi*, a highly adaptable Gram-positive bacterium 103
- Phase equilibria  
 Phase equilibria of D-glucose and sucrose in mixed solvent mixtures: Comparison of UNIQUAC  $^1$ -based models 135
- Phosphoramidite methodology  
 Synthesis of lactosyl phosphate diester derivatives of nucleosides 113
- Plant cell culture  
 Structural characterisation of galactoglucomannan secreted by suspension-cultured cells of *Nicotiana plumbaginifolia* 79
- Platinum catalyst  
 Oxidation of methyl and *n*-octyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside over graphite-supported platinum catalysts: effect of the alkyl substituent on activity and selectivity 175
- Polyhydroxylated azetidine  
 Synthesis of new enantiomerically pure polyhydroxylated azetidines from monosaccharides 123
- Polysaccharide  
 Molecular weight and aggregation behaviour in solution of  $\beta$ -D-glucan from *Poria cocos* sclerotium 193  
 Unexpected branching in pectin observed by atomic force microscopy 251
- Polysaccharides  
 Structural elucidation of acidic fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell-wall of genera *Cylindrocladium* and *Calonectria* 67
- Polysaccharide structure  
 Structure of a phosphorylated polysaccharide from *Shewanella putrefaciens* strain S29 333
- The relationship between the structures of the O polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O17 and O16 313
- Poria cocos*  
 Molecular weight and aggregation behaviour in solution of  $\beta$ -D-glucan from *Poria cocos* sclerotium 193
- Prodrug  
 Synthesis and evaluation of glucuronic acid derivatives as alkylating agents for the reversible masking of internucleoside groups of anti-sense oligonucleotides 17
- Protection, selective  
 A simple access to lactose-derived building blocks required in glyco-conjugate synthesis 39
- 1  $\rightarrow$  2 Proton-shift  
 $\alpha$ - And  $\beta$ -hydrogen eliminations in the reactions of some 3-*O*-triflylglycosides with  $^1\text{BuOK}$  and pyridine 267
- Pulsed amperometric detection (PAD)  
 Isolation and characterization by electrospray-ionization mass spectrometry and high-performance anion-exchange chromatography of oligosaccharides derived from hyaluronic acid by hyaluronate lyase digestion: Observation of some heretofore unobserved oligosaccharides that contain an odd number of units 303
- Pyridine  
 $\alpha$ - And  $\beta$ -hydrogen eliminations in the reactions of some 3-*O*-triflylglycosides with  $^1\text{BuOK}$  and pyridine 267
- Rate constant  
 Heterogeneous *N*-deacetylation of chitin in alkaline solution 327
- Reactivity  
 Studies on the synthesis of two tetrasaccharides and the reactivity difference between them 261
- Red algae  
 Structure of a sulfated xylogalactan from the calcareous red alga *Corallina pilulifera* P. et R. (Rhodophyta, Corallinaceae) 93
- Reduction of tyrosine side-chain  
 Solid-phase synthesis of a glycosylated peptide fragment of the IL-8 receptor containing two vicinal oligosaccharide chains 373
- Regioselective bromination  
 Efficient synthesis of  $\alpha, \omega$ -dibromodideoxyalditols as precursors for  $\alpha, \omega$ -dithioalkylalditols 359
- Repeating unit  
 Structural analysis of the exopolysaccharide produced by *Pediococcus damnosus* 2.6 453
- Rhizobium fredii* HH103  
 Structural determination of the lipo-chitin oligosaccharide nodulation signals produced by *Rhizobium fredii* HH103 435
- Saponin  
 Simplified preparation of the ginsenoside-Rh<sub>2</sub> minor saponin from ginseng 449
- Sarcina ventriculi*  
 Confirmation and complete  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR assignment of the structure of peptidoglycan from *Sarcina ventriculi*, a highly adaptable Gram-positive bacterium 103
- Seaweed polysaccharides  
 Structure of a sulfated xylogalactan from the calcareous red alga *Corallina pilulifera* P. et R. (Rhodophyta, Corallinaceae) 93
- Selectin blocker  
 Synthesis of the 3'-C-carboxymethyl Lewis X derivative: a novel selectin blocker 131
- Selectivity  
 Oxidation of methyl and *n*-octyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside over graphite-supported platinum catalysts: effect of the alkyl substituent on activity and selectivity 175
- Shewanella putrefaciens*  
 Structure of a phosphorylated polysaccharide from *Shewanella putrefaciens* strain S29 333



- Shigella*  
Structural studies on the *Shigella*-like *Escherichia coli* O121 O-specific polysaccharide 319
- Sialyl-Le<sup>x</sup>  
Synthesis of the 3'-C-carboxymethyl Lewis X derivative: a novel selectin blocker 131
- Solid-liquid equilibria  
Phase equilibria of D-glucose and sucrose in mixed solvent mixtures: Comparison of UNIQUAC <sup>1</sup>-based models 135
- Solid-phase synthesis  
Solid-phase synthesis of a glycosylated peptide fragment of the IL-8 receptor containing two vicinal oligosaccharide chains 373
- Stannylene complexes  
Manipulation of free carbohydrates via stannylene acetals. Preparation of  $\beta$ -per-O-acyl derivatives of D-mannose, L-rhamnose, 6-O-trityl-D-talose, and D-lyxose 239
- Stereochemistry  
Synthesis, purification and liquid-crystalline behaviour of several alkyl 1-thio-D-glycopyranosides 423
- Stereoselective thermal glycosylations  
Thermal glycosylations: Reactions of  $\beta$ -cellobiosyl fluoride heptaacetate with tigogenin and its trimethylsilyl ether 347
- Structure  
Confirmation and complete <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR assignment of the structure of peptidoglycan from *Sarcina ventriculi*, a highly adaptable Gram-positive bacterium 103  
Structural studies on the *Shigella*-like *Escherichia coli* O121 O-specific polysaccharide 319  
Unexpected branching in pectin observed by atomic force microscopy 251
- Subsite mapping  
Action patterns and mapping of the substrate-binding regions of endo-(1  $\rightarrow$  5)- $\alpha$ -L-arabinanases from *Aspergillus niger* and *Aspergillus aculeatus* 207
- Substituted *exo*-glucals  
Diastereoselective hydroboration of substituted *exo*-glucals revisited. A convenient route for the preparation of L-iduronic acid derivatives 395
- Substrate binding site  
Action patterns and mapping of the substrate-binding regions of endo-(1  $\rightarrow$  5)- $\alpha$ -L-arabinanases from *Aspergillus niger* and *Aspergillus aculeatus* 207
- manno-Sucrosamine  
manno- and *altro*-Sucrose, and some amino-analogues 293
- Sucrose  
A mild one-step selective conversion of primary hydroxyl groups into azides in mono- and oligo-saccharides 367
- altro*-Sucrose  
manno- and *altro*-Sucrose, and some amino-analogues 293
- manno-Sucrose  
manno- and *altro*-Sucrose, and some amino-analogues 293
- manno-Sucrose-2,3-epoxide  
manno- and *altro*-Sucrose, and some amino-analogues 293
- Sugar analogs  
Generation of molecular diversity on *N*-acetyllactosamine via *O*-cyanomethyl ethers 51
- Sugar azides  
A mild one-step selective conversion of primary hydroxyl groups into azides in mono- and oligo-saccharides 367
- Sugar nucleotide  
Synthesis of lactosyl phosphate diester derivatives of nucleosides 113
- Sugar solution equilibria  
Phase equilibria of D-glucose and sucrose in mixed solvent mixtures: Comparison of UNIQUAC <sup>1</sup>-based models 135
- Sulfated xylogalactan  
Structure of a sulfated xylogalactan from the calcareous red alga *Corallina pilulifera* P. et R. (Rhodophyta, Corallinaceae) 93
- Sulfation  
Chemical modification of glycosaminoglycans. Selective 2-sulfation of D-glucuronic acid units in heparan sulfate 119
- Surfactants  
The introduction of an hydrophobic chain on  $\alpha,\alpha$ -trehalose via the synthesis of acetals. The detergent properties of these derivatives 159
- T-Antigen  
Unusual lactam formation occurring in the synthesis of a biotinylated T-antigen-serine derivative 25
- Ternary solubility  
Phase equilibria of D-glucose and sucrose in mixed solvent mixtures: Comparison of UNIQUAC <sup>1</sup>-based models 135
- Tetrasaccharide  
Studies on the synthesis of two tetrasaccharides and the reactivity difference between them 261
- Thioetherification  
Efficient synthesis of  $\alpha,\omega$ -dibromodideoxyalditols as precursors for  $\alpha,\omega$ -dithioalkylalditols 359
- Thioglycoside  
Synthesis, purification and liquid-crystalline behaviour of several alkyl 1-thio-D-glycopyranosides 423
- Thromboxane  
Synthesis of thromboxane A<sub>2</sub> models from glucose 417
- Tigogenin  
Thermal glycosylations: Reactions of  $\beta$ -cellobiosyl fluoride heptaacetate with tigogenin and its trimethylsilyl ether 347
- Tigogenyl  $\beta$ -cellobioside  
Thermal glycosylations: Reactions of  $\beta$ -cellobiosyl fluoride heptaacetate with tigogenin and its trimethylsilyl ether 347
- Tigogenyl  $\beta$ -cellobioside heptaacetate  
Thermal glycosylations: Reactions of  $\beta$ -cellobiosyl fluoride heptaacetate with tigogenin and its trimethylsilyl ether 347
- Transglycosylation  
Study of the action of human salivary alpha-amylase on 2-chloro-4-nitrophenyl  $\alpha$ -maltotrioxide in the presence of potassium thiocyanate 219
- Trehalose  
The introduction of an hydrophobic chain on  $\alpha,\alpha$ -trehalose via the synthesis of acetals. The detergent properties of these derivatives 159
- $\alpha,\alpha$ -Trehalose  
A mild one-step selective conversion of primary hydroxyl groups into azides in mono- and oligo-saccharides 367
- Trichoderma  
*p*-Aminophenyl 1-thio- $\beta$ -D-cellobioside: Synthesis and application in affinity chromatography of *exo*-type cellulases 255
- Triflate  
 $\alpha$ - And  $\beta$ -hydrogen eliminations in the reactions of some 3-*O*-triflylglycosides with <sup>1</sup>BuOK and pyridine 267
- Trisaccharide analogs  
Synthesis and evaluation of eight aminodeoxy trisaccharide inhibitors for *N*-acetylglucosaminyltransferase-V 283
- UNIQUAC  
Phase equilibria of D-glucose and sucrose in mixed solvent mixtures: Comparison of UNIQUAC <sup>1</sup>-based models 135
- Unsaturation  
 $\alpha$ - And  $\beta$ -hydrogen eliminations in the reactions of some 3-*O*-triflylglycosides with <sup>1</sup>BuOK and pyridine 267
- Water  
Water diffusion in glasses of carbohydrates 199
- X-ray analysis  
Synthesis and X-ray crystallographic study of cyclobis-(1  $\rightarrow$  2)- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosyl peracetate 165



Xyloglucan

A new family of oligosaccharides from the xyloglucan of *Hymenaea courbaril* L. (Leguminosae) cotyledons 233

$\alpha$ -Xylosidase

A new family of oligosaccharides from the xyloglucan of *Hymenaea courbaril* L. (Leguminosae) cotyledons 233

Zinc

Réaction d'aldoses partiellement protégés avec des ylures d'arsenic stabilisés: synthèse de dérivés insaturés *E* acycliques et de dérivés C-glycosyle 1